Hon. Thomas S. Zilly 1 2 3 4 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COUT 5 WESTERN DISTRICT AT SEATTLE 6 7 CV06-1815 Z BRUCE EKLUND, an individual, No. 8 Plaintiff, THIRD, AMENDED Deleted: SECOND 9 **COMPLAINT** vs. 10 FOR, WRONGFUL Deleted: BREACH OF CONTRACT DISCHARGE IN THE CITY OF SEATTLE, SEATTLE 11 VIOLATION OF PUBLIC MUNICIPAL COURT, a municipal **Deleted:** OF DISCLOSURE, DEFAMATION corporation; FRED BONNER and JANE POLICY, ETC. 12 DOE BONNER, and their marital community; GAYLE TAJIMA and JOHN 13 DOE TAJIMA, and their marital community; YOLANDA WILLIAMS and 14 JOHN DOE WILLIAMS and their marital 15 community; MARK PARCHER and JANE DOE PARCHER and their marital 16 community, Defendants. 17 18 19 20 COME NOW the plaintiff Bruce Eklund and alleges as follows: 21 Bruce Eklund (Eklund) is a resident of Federal Way, King County, Washington. 22 The Seattle Municipal Court ("SMC") is part of the City of Seattle, a municipal corporation. 23 Deleted: SECOND Defendants FRED BONNER and JANE DOE BONNER; GAYLE TAJIMA and Deleted: FOR BREACH OF 24 CONTRACT,  $\P$ **Deleted:** OF DISCLOSURE, DEFAMATION 25 CLEVELAND STOCKMEYER PLLC THIRD AMENDED COMPLAINT 8056 Sunnyside Ave. N., Seattle, WA 98103 WRONGFUL DISCHARGE IN VIOLATION OF 26 PUBLIC POLICY, ETC - 1 TEL (206) 419-4385

EXHIBIT A

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JOHN DOE TAJIMA; YOLANDA WILLIAMS and JOHN DOE WILLIAMS; and MARK PARCHER and JANE DOE PARCHER and reside, on information and belief, in King County, Washington, with defendant Bonner residing in the city of Seattle.

- Defendants FRED BONNER, GAYLE TAJIMA, YOLANDA WILLIAMS and MARK PARCHER were at relevant times employees of SMC, and will be referred to herein by their last names.
- On information and belief, in all relevant respects these defendants employed by SMC jointly decided on, agreed to, or knowingly helped carry out or acted in concert as to all wrongful acts complained of herein.
- Eklund has complied with the requirement of giving prior notice to the City of Seattle of this claim, and the proper period has elapsed prior to commencement of this action since such notice was duly given.
- Defendants were duly served. Thereafter, Defendants removed this action to 6.5 the United States District Court for the Western District of Washington, at Seattle, on or about December 22, 2006.

## **FACTS**

In May 2001 the SMC hired Eklund and in Spring of 2003 promoted him by laying him off then re-hiring him. SMC promoted Eklund to a position as a Strategic advisor/budget analyst, to delve into the SMC database and come up with information including information sought by City of Seattle the Department of Finance, on amounts that SMC was "losing" for the City due to fines reduced or waived by SMC, including information requested in writing and/or in electronic mail by officials of the Department of Finance. The SMC created Eklund's new position in order to better

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**Deleted:** answer or respond to these requests for information.

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purposes such as local governments' law enforcement and public health facilities.

- 14. The SMC was unaware of whether or not it was complying with these statutes, was unaware of the amounts lost to fine reductions and had not previously provided such information to the City.
- 15. Eklund appropriately fulfilled his job duties, including obtaining the information sought and producing various reports.
- 16. Defendants wrongfully suppressed such reports and hid and jointly agreed to hide and suppress the information sought.
- 17. In October 2003 Eklund produced a report covering January May 2003 showing the amount of fine reductions for parking and traffic tickets and in October 2003 Eklund produced a second report covering July 2002 through May 2003.
- 18. These reports showed significant sums of hundreds of thousands of dollars were being lost through fine reductions.
- 19. Tajima, Parcher, Williams and Judge Bonner were alarmed at the news, and jointly decided to suppress and to direct Eklund to suppress such reports and such information, including, among other directions, directions given by Tajima and Parcher at a closed door meeting with Eklund in which they told Eklund to not reveal this information to the City or the public, to not make any copy of the reports, to not make any copy that would be discoverable under the public disclosure laws, and in which copies at the meeting were physically thrown in the trash can.
- 20. At this meeting and at other times Eklund protested the directives to hide and suppress this information and reports, rather than release it to the City and through the City to the public.
- 21. Tajima stated to Eklund the information would be politically detrimental and could lead to budget cuts and loss of magistrates' and/or judges' positions.

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22.	On information and belief, SMC and all defendants employed by SMC jointly discussed,
were aw	ware of, and decided to suppress this information by directing Eklund to keep it confidential
and not	reveal it, then jointly decided to retaliate against him and punish him for standing up for
disclosu	are of this information.

- In early 2004 Eklund gave Bonner a memo showing correctly that the SMC was violating 23. state laws which mandated certain portions of certain fines be paid to fund various programs such as public health and safety.
- Defendants directed Eklund to suppress this information too, over Eklund's protest that this 24. information should be disclosed and that SMC should not violate the law.
- On or about June 15, 2004, Tajima sent Eklund an e mail stating Judge Bonner "has to be 25. very careful with" the information on revenues that Eklund generated, and, "[we] don't want DoF Ithat is, the City of Seattle Department of Finance] to poke around to try to confirm" that fine reductions were losing a great deal of revenue for the City of Seattle. On information and belief, Tajima wrongfully failed to keep a copy of this e mail as required by law.
- In July 2004, Eklund had complained in writing to the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission and the Mayor about the wrongdoing by SMC discussed herein.
- In retaliation for Eklund's position that the parking revenue information should be given to the Department of Finance and that SMC should not lie or misrepresent SMC's ability to provide requested information, and/or in retaliation for his complaining to the Seattle Ethics and Elections commission and the Mayor, SMC officials named herein terminated Eklund without cause.
- 27.3. Starting in about October of 2003, and continuing to the present, SMC and the individual defendants employed by SMC retaliated against and punished Eklund for his standing up for

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disclosure, compliance with law, and his whistle blowing, including changing terms of work, spurious or pretextual investigations and allegations, violating his contract by failing to promote or give raises, and ultimately by terminating his employment, for wrongful motives and in an improper manner, then by defaming him in his personnel file and through statements to the media.

SMC claimed Eklund "fixed tickets" and misused his public office by obtaining reductions in fines that had been added on to his own handful of unpaid parking tickets, but this was an incorrect claim and a pretext because among other reasons (a) he paid underlying tickets and most of the fines and the amounts of the fine reductions were trivial or in line with those obtained by an ordinary citizen, (b) he did not change his own fines or physically change the database himself, and instead obtained fine reductions in the same manner used by the public, to wit, going up to the public counter and asking an SMC employee to waive certain additional fines or penalties; (c) Eklund did not violate any work rule or policy, (d) other SMC employees engaged in similar conduct; no other SMC employee was terminated for any similar conduct, and/or (e) the Court had instituted a general policy allowing persons with tickets to generally obtain such fine reductions and members of the public received similar treatment as Eklund.

29. On or about July 29, 2004 the SMC and the supervisors named herein discharged Eklund for this alleged misconduct regarding parking tickets and put documents in his personnel file stating that he had in substance abused his office, misused his office, had engaged in prohibited activity, had acted unethically, and/or had "fixed" his tickets.

30.1. There was no proper name clearing hearing in connection with this discharge because at or in connection with a purported name clearing hearing (a) Judge Bonner refused to hear or consider Eklund's response to the allegations including his entire complaint of retaliation, (b) any other

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Deleted: among other things, by wrongfully tying him to other SMC employees who personally or physically or secretly manipulated the SMC computer system to obtain changes in the amounts they owed on their own tickets, which Eklund was not accused of

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policies, and engaged in similar wrongdoing relating to their public employment and who had been
terminated for such wrongdoing; implying that Eklund had misused his office or had engaged in
conduct similar to the other five employees; and omitting material information necessary to avoid the
conclusion that Eklund had misused his office, or acted equally wrongfully as certain other
employees or had obtained special benefits in violation of policy or more than members of the public
could readily obtain.
32.5. In September 2004 SMC provided the Seattle Times with additional negative information
about Eklund's conduct in connection with a combined charities campaign, in an effort to impugn
Eklund further.
32.6. In about October of 2004 the Seattle Times published an article entitled "Court cut parking
and traffic fines, deeply, wouldn't tell mayor," which stated among other things that the SMC
withheld information concerning reduced parking and traffic tickets from the executive branch, that
analysts working for the mayor repeatedly asked for information about fine reductions but were told
by court officials that detailed records couldn't be produced, and that "Deputy Mayor Tim Ceis said
he didn't find the court's explanation on financial records credible. 'This is a trust issue we've got to
deal with,' he said. 'we've been asking for this information, and the court said it didn't exist. I want
to know why because obviously the reports did exist.""
32.7. The October 2004 Seattle Times article also stated that "In June 2004 Department of Finance
analyst Barbara Gangwer asked Eklund several times for breakdowns of various court financial
records, including the amounts of contested fines and their reductions In an interview, Gangwer
confirmed she sought the information and never got it from the court. 'It was a bit of a mystery that I

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accountability to the public, and were in no way part of any attempt to properly protect judicial independence or functions that should be confidential.

34.2 The termination and punitive action against Eklund violated public policy in favor of disclosure of revenue information and public policy that departments and high level employees of the City such as SMC and defendants here (a) should not lie, or misrepresent, or omit material facts regarding revenue information to the Department of Finance or the executive or legislative branches of the City; (b) should not misrepresent SMC's ability to provide requested information, (c) should not evade or fail to cooperate with DoF's information requests, (d) should not hire someone like Eklund to develop such information then terminate him because he supported disclosing such information to DoF; (e) should not misuse their public offices to protect their own jobs by providing misinformation or failing to provide information to DoF; (f) should not try to suppress information that would be publicly disclosable and/or (g) should not violate applicable ethics rules of the City, of SMC, and the bodies regulating judicial conduct, applicable to their performance of their offices and/or in their relations and communications with the executive and legislative branches, including ethical rules that require honesty, candor, disclosure, and good faith, and prohibit misuse of office, obtaining special benefits, and similar misconduct such as "fixing" or hiding revenue information to protect jobs or political turf.

- 35. The foregoing acts and omissions were intentional, and not in good faith performance of official duties.
- 36. The foregoing acts and omissions caused and proximately caused Eklund to suffer damages, including economic loss, loss of income, loss of benefits, emotional distress, general damages, and other losses and damages.

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45. Defendants caused Eklund to be terminated on or about July 29, 2004.
46. Starting in late 2003 defendants took other adverse job action against Eklund; and after the
termination defendants took other punitive action against Eklund, ensuring that his personnel file
would contain derogatory information and would be available to the media.
47. Such adverse job actions, termination and punitive actions were contrary to public policy of
the State of Washington and/or City of Seattle in that this violated broader policies of public
discourse, policy concerning disclosure of revenue information to revenue officials such as the
Department of Finance, and the executive and legislative branches; policy against lying or
misrepresenting revenue data to such persons, or the ability to generate such data; and policy
requiring that City offices be carried out with honesty, candor, and good faith and not for any
personal benefit or private purpose; as well as other policy referenced in paragraph 34.2 above.
48. Defendants seized on the fortuity that other SMC employees had engaged in inappropriate
conduct regarding parking tickets to provide a sham reason for the termination, further violating
public policy and misusing their offices, intending to link Eklund with such other employees,

Eklund is entitled to recover damages from defendants based on wrongful discharge contrary to public policy.

Because defendants acted intentionally, Eklund is entitled to recover damages for emotional distress from defendants based on wrongful discharge contrary to public policy.

Defendant the City and the individual defendants are severally and jointly liable to Eklund for

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all such damages and loss based on wrongful discharge contrary to public policy because the defendants coordinated their actions, acted in concert and/or acted with intent, or not in good faith performance of official duty, or knowing they were violating Eklund's rights.

## SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION -- Lack of Proper Name Clearing Hearing, 42 U.S.C. § 1983

- Plaintiff re-alleges and incorporates herein all allegations in this pleading as though fully set forth herein.
- The individual defendants were acting under color of state law in connection with their conduct and omissions outlined in this pleading.
- In Washington State, public agency decisions terminating public employment and the related negative information placed in a personnel file are disclosable to the public.
- As a result, a public employee such as Eklund has a constitutionally protected liberty interest in connection with termination of employment.
- As a result, a public employee such as Eklund who is threatened with termination has a right to have a name hearing clearing a/k/a a "Loudermill" hearing.
- Here there was no proper name clearing hearing because among other reasons the relevant decision maker, Judge Fred Bonner, did not hear or consider Eklund's response to the allegations concerning parking tickets; the individual defendants as decision makers on Eklund's termination similarly did not hear or consider Eklund's response; and also because Judge Fred Bonner and the other defendants were personally implicated in Eklund's complaint of retaliation, making defendants incapable of providing a proper name clearing hearing, due to conflict of interest.
- The right to a name clearing hearing in which the decision maker actually heard and considered the employee's response and in which the decision maker did not have a conflict of

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37. Defendants the City and those employed by SMC are severally and jointly liable to Eklund for all such damages and loss, among other reasons, because the defendants employed by the SMC acted in concert and/or acted with intent, or not in good faith performance of official duty, or knowing they were violating Eklund's rights.¶ 38. Eklund may recover based on several legal claims including breach of contract of employment; wrongful discharge; discharge in violation of public policy (policies in favor of public disclosure, agency accountability, whistle blowing, revealing violations of law, requiring compliance with state statutes, judicial independence and otherwise); whistleblower laws; violation of and conspiracy to violate the Washington State Public Disclosure Act (PDA) including but not limited to refusing to comply with requests for information made by City officials and in substance adopted by Eklund, and anticipatory violations of the PDA; negligence; defamation, including relating to statements made to the media and statements made to the public in Eklund's personnel file which defendants knew was subject to disclosure and could be and would be released to the public; invasion of privacy and false light; violation of state and/or federal constitutional rights to free speech, political participation and/or to public employment and/or requiring proper termination thereof including termination and publication of statements in a personnel file available to the public only with a proper and prior name clearing or "Loudermill" hearing.

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